

Cubes All The Way Down

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Programmer, Polytron

About Me

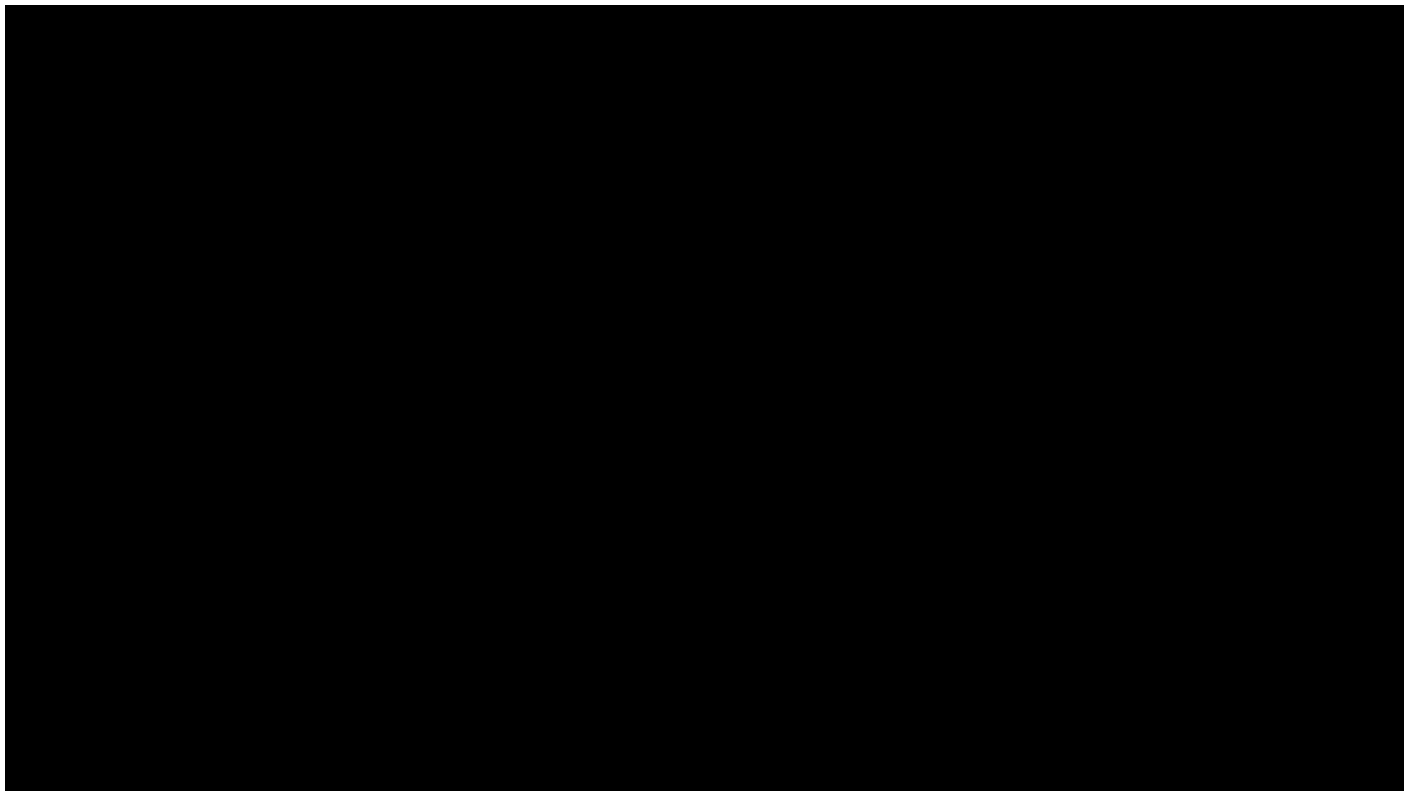
- Started 3D programming in VB6 & Truevision3D ~ 2001
- Started working with Phil Fish on FEZ in April 2007
- FEZ gets 2 noms and 1 win (Visual Arts) at IGF'08
- Bacc. in Computer Science at UQÀM in late 2008
- Worked full-time since then at Polytron
 - FEZ is first commercial title and full-time “industry” “job”

About FEZ



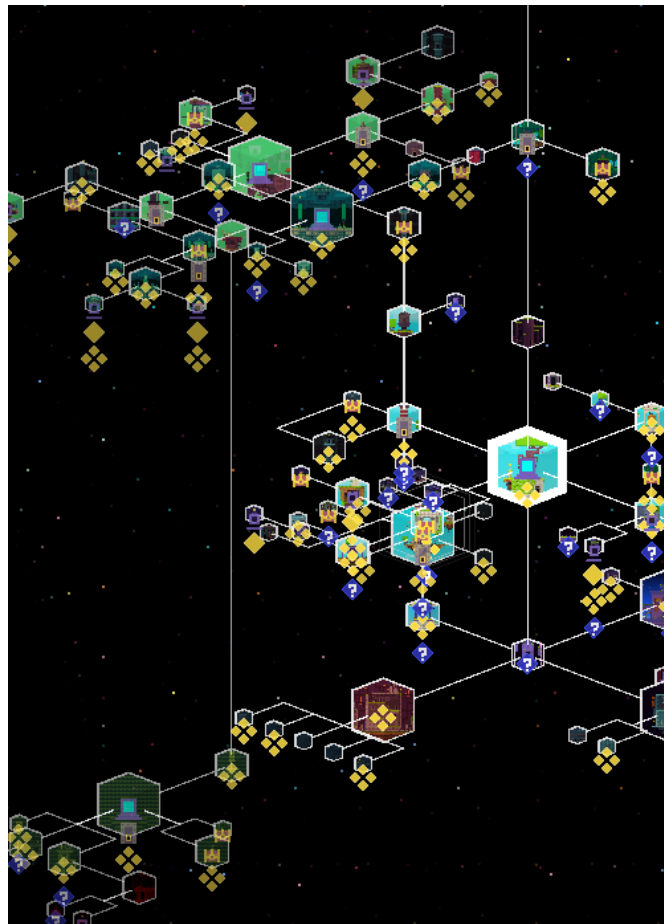
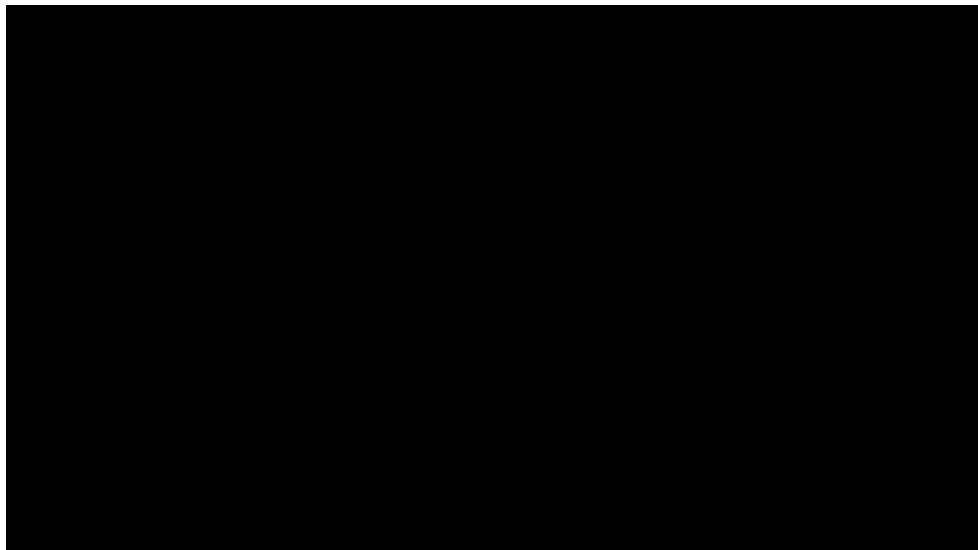
- 2D/3D Exploration Puzzle Platformer (“mystroidvania”)
- Pixel art where the pixels are 3D *trixels*
- Platforming in 2D, but across all 4 orthographic views
- Built in XNA/C# from the start
 - Spanned 5 XNA versions, from 1.0 to 3.1!

Game Footage



World Structure

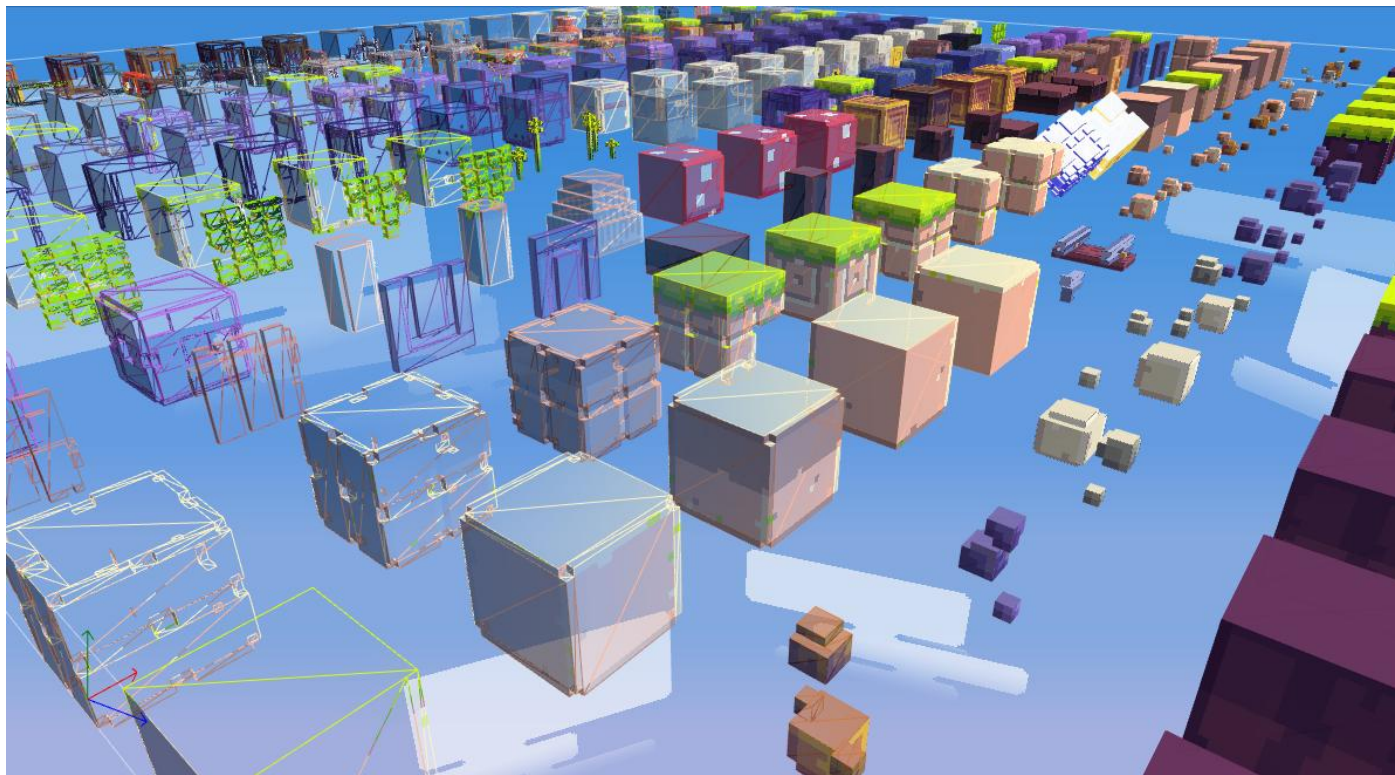
- Big branching mess, 157 areas total
- Each is an isolated level
 - But level transitions are made “seamless”



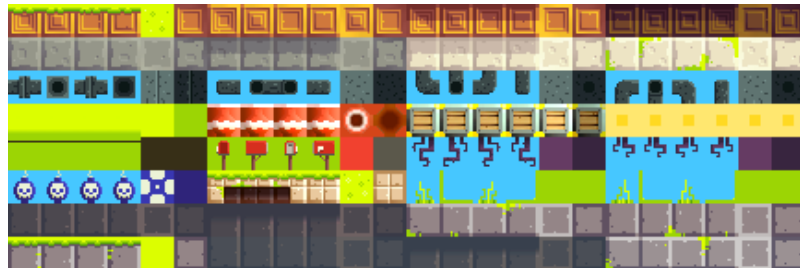
How are levels "cut up"?


- Art- and level-production wise, tiles are easier
- Plain old 2D tilemap doesn't work : we need 3D tiles
 - ...triles?
- 16x16x16 voxels (*trixels*) chosen as an arbitrary fixed size

"Nature" Trile Set (302 triles)



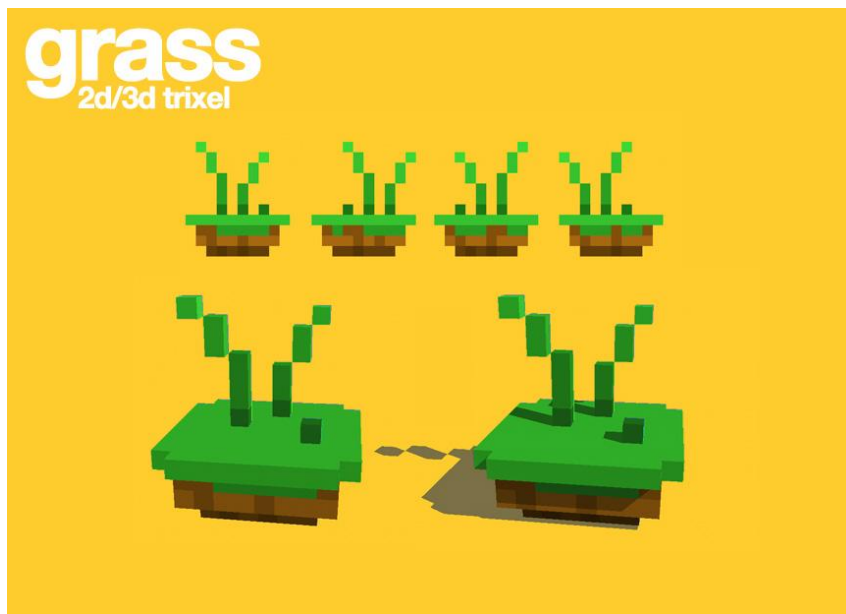
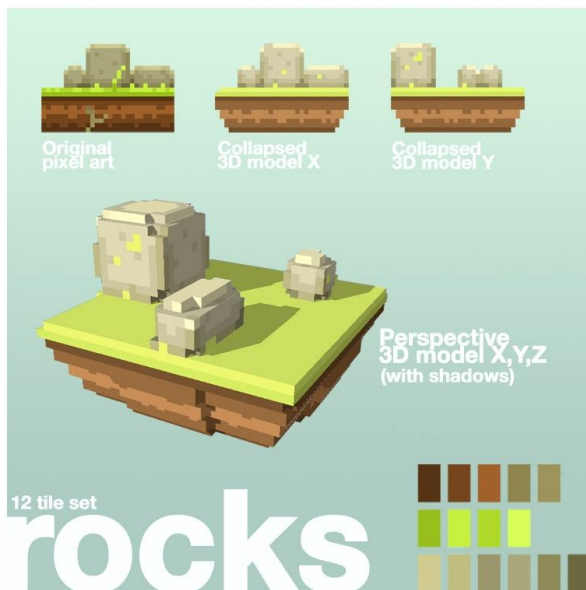
Texturing Triles



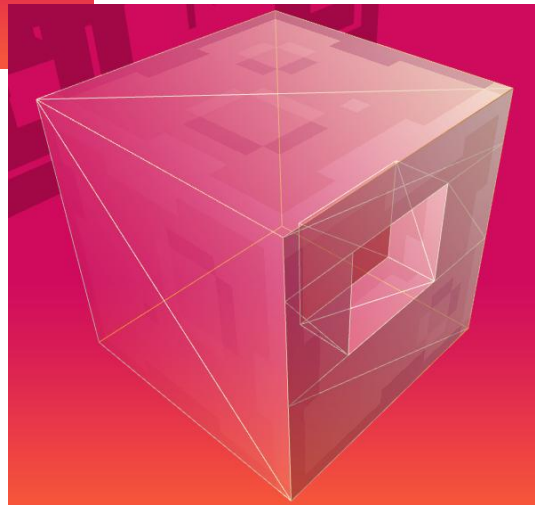
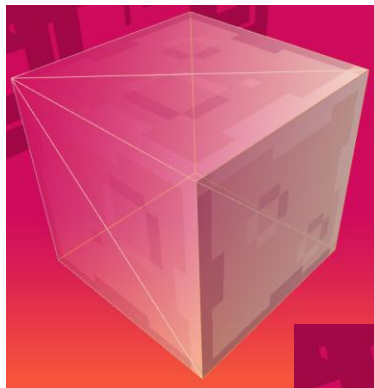
- Per-trixel coloring?
 - Implies good integrated painting tools
- Cubemaps! (*freebloods*) 
 - Triles need to be convex
 - Cubemaps are 16x16x6 32bpp = 6kb uncompressed!

Modelling Triles

- First trile concepts made in Google Sketchup (2007)

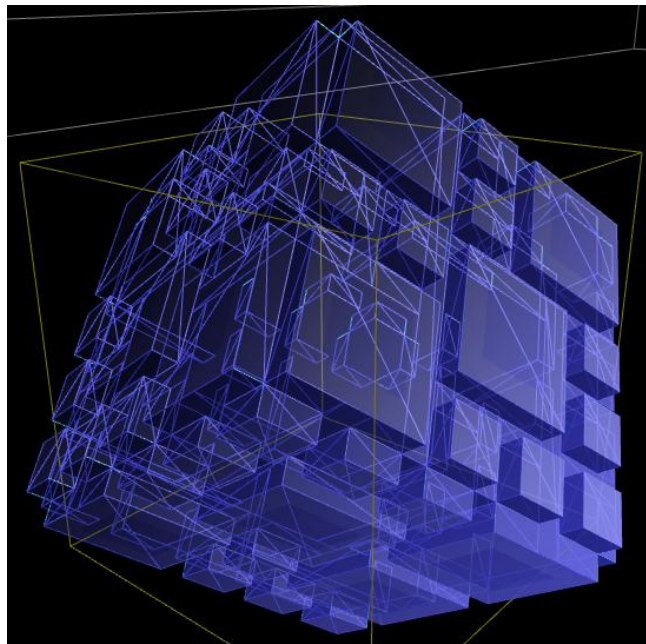
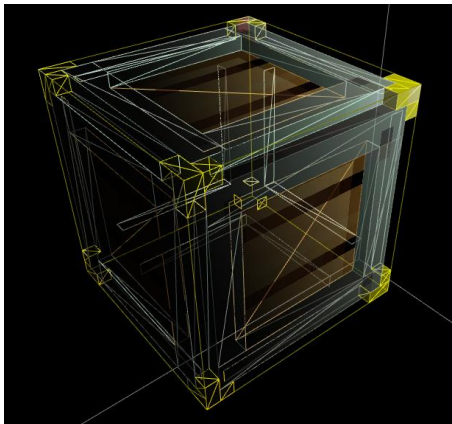


Triax Sculpting



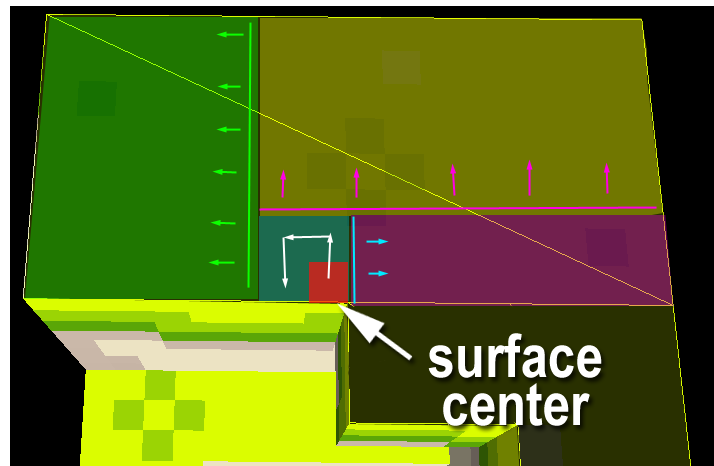
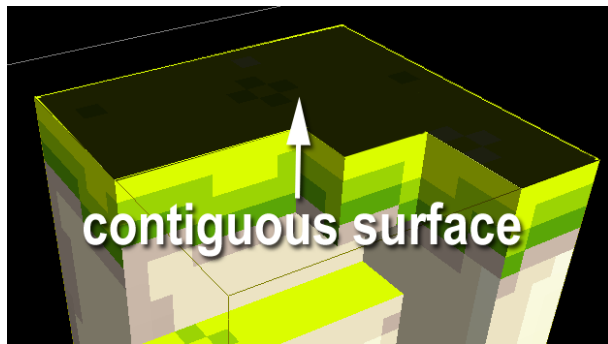
Blocky But Detailed

- Average of 136 polygons per trile
- Typical scene : 50,000 polygons
 - But anywhere from ~5000 to ~250,000

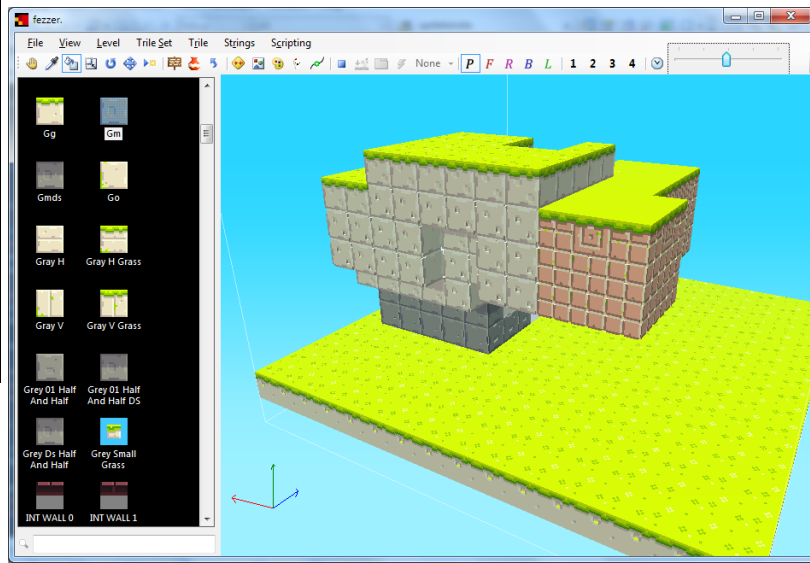


Mesh Simplification

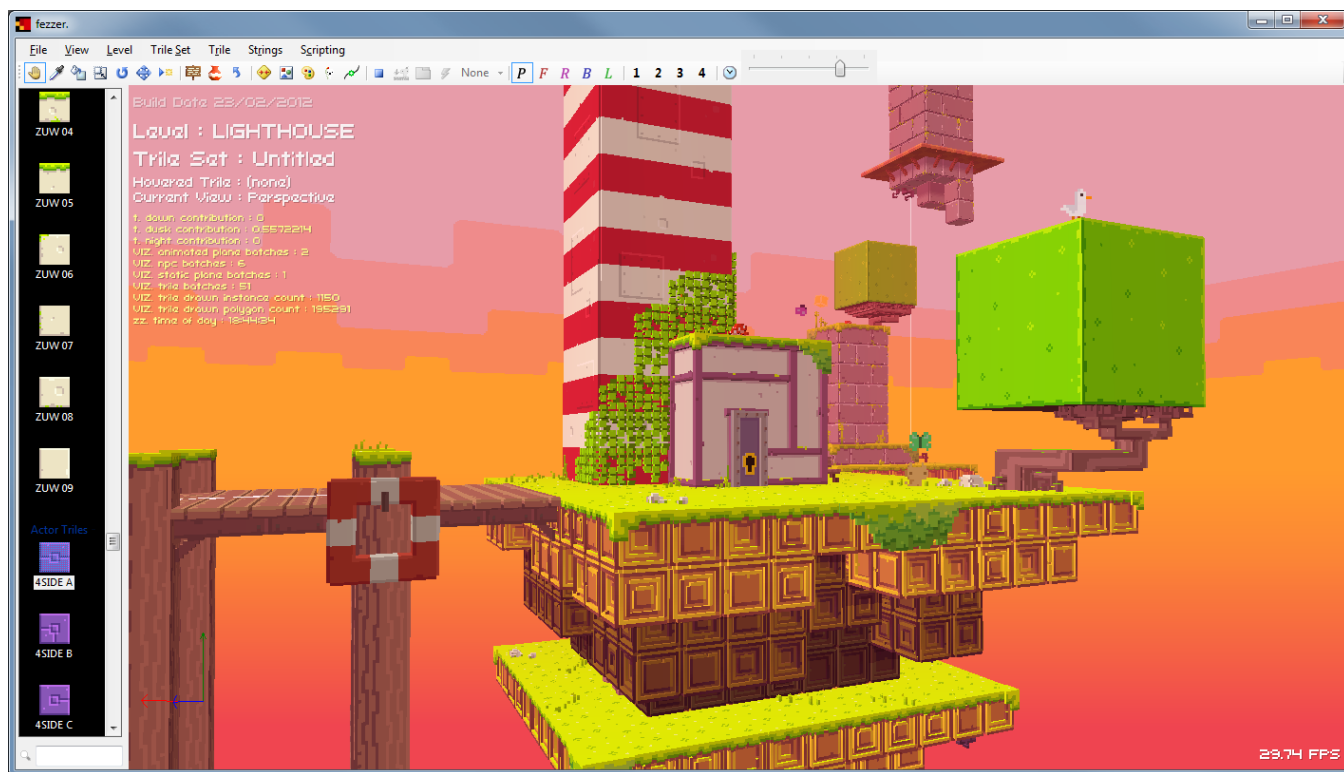
- Extrapolate contiguous surfaces from trixels
- For each surface,
 - Enumerate biggest rectangles in that surface
 - Each rectangle becomes a plane



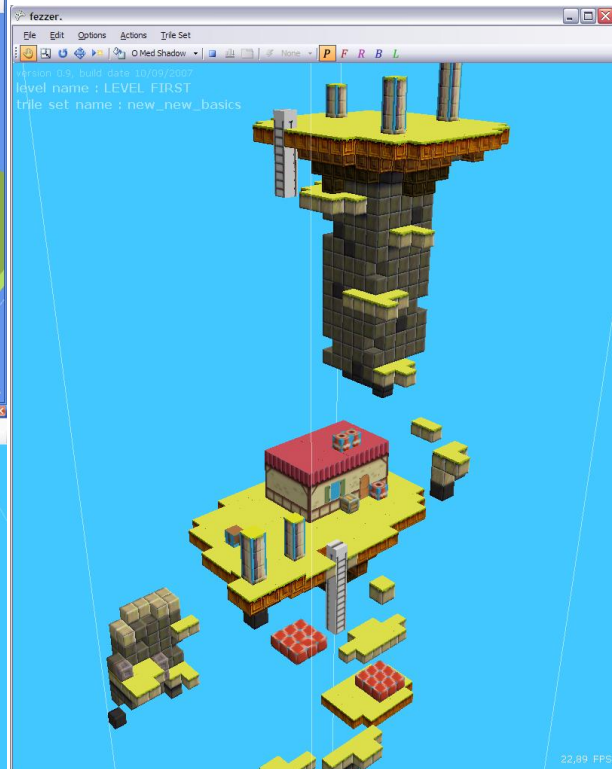
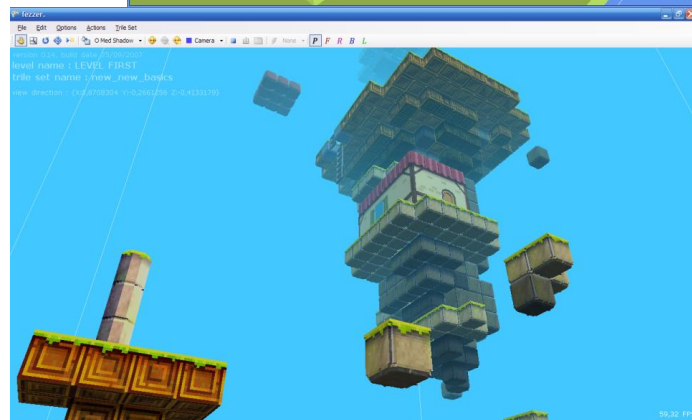
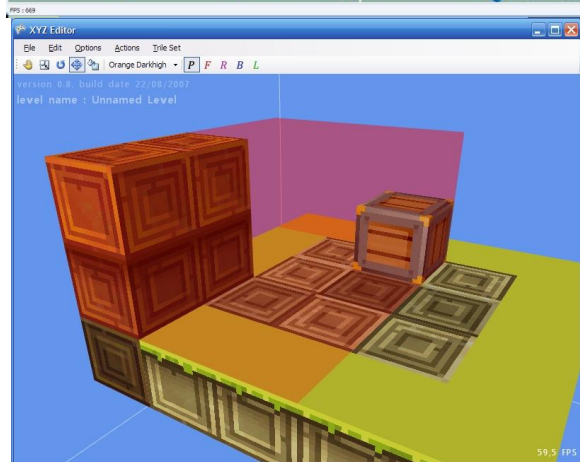
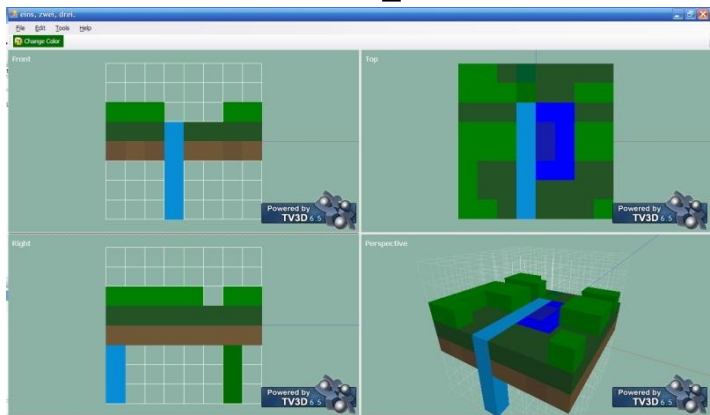
Building Levels in "Fezzar"



Completed level in final Fæzzar



Building Fezzar...



Feature tracking

- Google Docs all the way!
- Sprints planned 1 week to 1 month ahead
 - Do basic feature first, revisit & polish later

	A	B	C	D	E		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	DESCRIPTION	PROGRESS	START	END	NOTES		TYPE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	PROGRESS	START	END	WHO
1	Scriptable moving platforms	done	5/21/2009	5/27/2009	A group that moves along a path with speed/acceleration on a script e	1	Art	basic tileset	basic world geometry set	in progress	4/1/2009		phil
2	Vines actor support	done	4/29/2009	4/30/2009		2		support beams	wooden support beams	done	12/5/2008	12/6/2008	phil
3	Wrap around corners movement for vines	done	4/30/2009	5/1/2009		3		wooden wall	wooden support walls	in progress	12/6/2008		phil
4	Improved selection tool in editor	done	4/28/2009	4/29/2009		4		mine cart	motor block variation	in progress	5/20/2009		phil
5	One-click trile rotation randomizer	done	4/27/2009	4/28/2009		5		breakable blocks	mine level variant	done	12/4/2008	12/4/2008	phil
6	Store surfaces in art object intermediate files	done	4/24/2009	4/25/2009	For faster loading in editor & compilation	6		crystals	glowing crystals	done	12/4/2008	12/4/2008	phil
7	Variable trile collision size (width + depth)	done	5/4/2009	5/11/2009	Including dynamic entities like crates (pickup/throw support, stacking)	7		stalagmites	falling stalagmites	done	4/20/2009	4/20/2009	phil
8	Variable trile collision size (height)	done	5/11/2009	5/16/2009	Including dynamic entities too	8		giant bomb	really big bomb	done	4/20/2009	4/20/2009	phil
9	Moving triles by the trixel in editor	done	5/12/2009	5/14/2009		9		chain reaction block	block that can cause chain reactions when exploded	in progress	4/20/2009	4/20/2009	phil
10	Remove/optimize LINQ queries for pickup objects	done	5/8/2009	5/8/2009	Only remaining garbage is caused by dictionary key/value iterators	10							
11	Save/load trile groups in the editor	done	5/19/2009	5/20/2009	.grp sdf files, act like selected triles but grouped (manipulated with the	11	Design	level design		to do			phil
12	Focus on selection on keypress in editor	done	5/6/2009	5/7/2009	Like the trile isolation mode, but just plays with camera (press Enter in	12							
13	Store surfaces in trile set intermediate files	done			For faster loading in editor & compilation	13	Animations	dripping water		to do			annabelle
14	Cleanup of stale code from last summer	done	April 2009 to July 2009		Composite trile instances (done), wierd switch support, probably other	14		crumbling rock		to do			annabelle
15	Redesign/simplification of event system	done	Late June 2009		Especially the interface	15		big explosion		to do			annabelle
16	Animated planes support	done	5/27/2009	6/3/2009	Source is an animated GIF, behaves like a planar art object	16		falling stalagite		to do			annabelle
17	Basic content pipeline & editor support for NPCs	done	6/4/2009	6/10/2009	Properties dialog is still missing, but more pressing things await...	17	Sound effects	dripping water		to do			jason
18	Vertically scrolling textures on triles & art objects	done				18		big explosion		to do			jason
19	Music areas in levels	done				19		echo		to do			jason
20	Level state persistence in a savefile	done	July 2009		Multiple music tracks in a level depending on "slice"	20	Music	mine theme		to do			jason
21	Heads-up display implementation	done	July 2009			21	Technical	carts on rails	based on moving platforms, maybe specific changes?	to do			renaud
22	2D/generalized scriptable particle engine	done				22		giant bombs	more dangerous than a standard bomb	to do			renaud
23	"Test hooks"	done				23		motor blocks	basically a block that acts like a bomb	to do			renaud
24	Health/spawn point system implementation	done	July 2009			24		tnt crates		to do			
25	Locked doors in editor	done	August 2009			25							
26	Allow sculpting of rotated triles	done	5/7/2009	5/8/2009	Rotated art objects are still problematic	26							
27	Collision problems for stacked crates	done	5/8/2009	5/18/2009	Triles on top move faster than their grounds, passing through walls, etc	27							
28	Elastic collisions	done	5/11/2009		Applied to some kinds of particles and non-collidable objects	28							
29					If there are three trile layers and you are between two of them, the	29							
30	Three-layer background problems	done			background/foreground/wall-huonion ones herzer	30							
31						31							

Designer vs. Programmer Dynamic

- Phil dictated design, but I implemented
 - As the programmer, YOU know what's possible
 - Time-wise, performance-wise, and in regards to your abilities
- You can always say no, but it's a discussion
 - FEZ is a “game d’auteur”, designer associates with it deeply
 - It's all about mutual respect

A note on Version Control

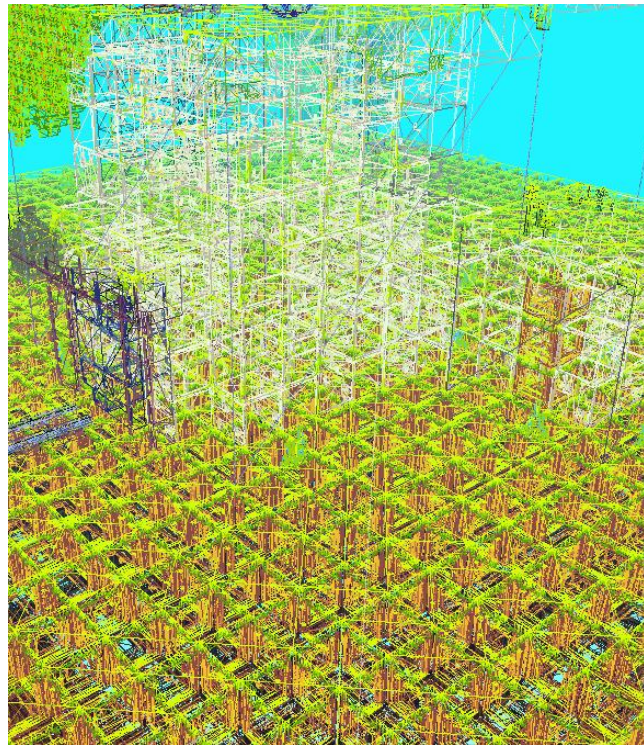
- Holy shit you guys, use version control.
- Used local NAS with batch file madness for whole 2009
 - Lost content, overwritten files, flaky backups
 - “I’m just one guy” and “I have infinite undo levels” are *not* good reasons
 - Remote SVN/Git/Hg servers are cheap, and they WILL save your ass

Thanks Nathan @ Capy for convincing us to make the jump!

How do we draw all that stuff?

- Lots of tiny blocks
- Geometry gets pretty dense
- Potentially lots of overdraw in 2D views
- Ideally 60 FPS on Xbox 360

⇒ By **culling** and **batching** efficiently



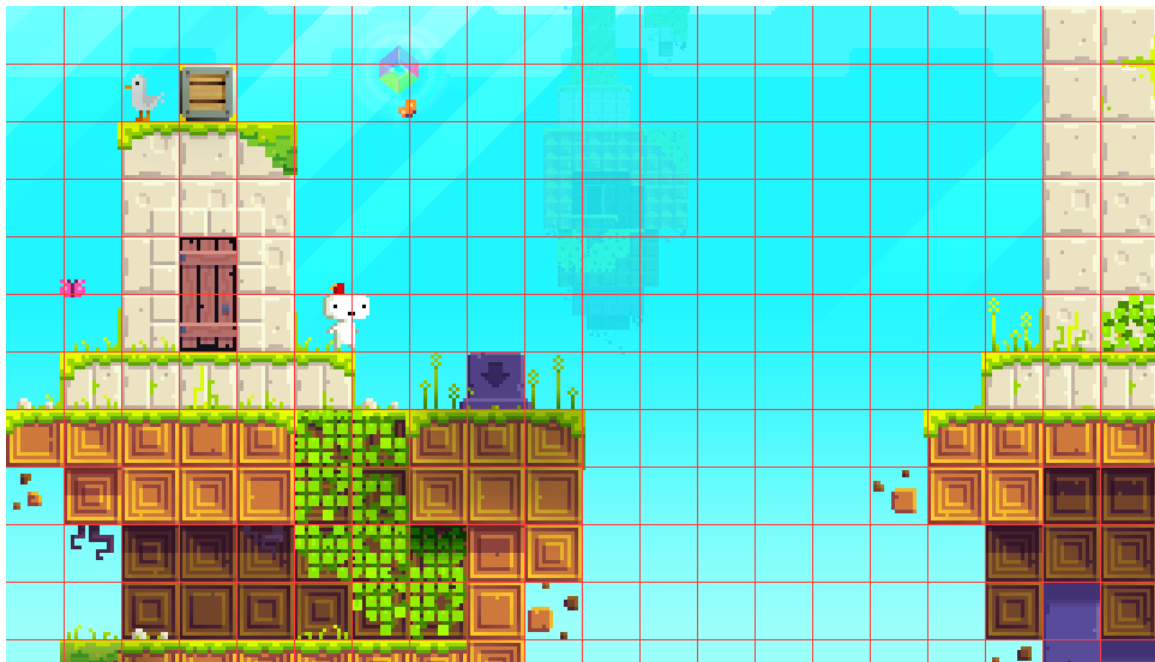
Rendering Triles : Culling

- Orthographic views, usually looking into an axis
 - Peel the frontmost layer(s)
 - At most two layers if mid-rotation
- Cull within view frustum
- When moving, only invalidate triles for the screen's moving border
(don't recull everything unless necessary)



How Culling Works

- Cell content is cached
- For each screen cell
 - Start at camera depth
 - Mark trile to be drawn
 - Walk into screen
 - Stop at solid, non-seethrough & non-offset trile



Culling Disabled



Culling Enabled (~3X less triles)



Rendering Triles : Batching

- Draw calls are expensive
- All triles are independent (*so indie*)
 - Can't just throw everything at the GPU

⇒ Batching is a must

- But dynamic culling means dynamic batching...
 - Is there a simple way?

Rendering Triles : ~~Batching~~ Instancing

- Lots of instances of a single trile type in a level
- Few things specific to an instance
 - XYZ Position, Y rotation : 4 single-precision floats
- vfetch instancing on Xbox 360
 - ≈ Shader Model 3.0 Hardware Instancing on PC
- Max. 256 instances of the same trile per draw call

How-to : GPU Instancing (xbox)

- A static vertex buffer
 - Vertex data of the template trile (lightweight)
- A dynamic index buffer
 - One set of indices for each instance
 - Offset indices as if you'd have as many clones in vertex buffer
- An instance data buffer
 - Actually a 4D vector or 4x4 matrix array in vertex shader constants
 - Contains the instance-specific data

Xbox Instancing Vertex Shader

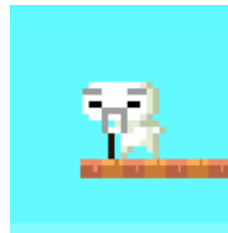
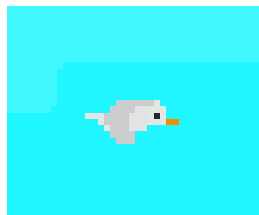
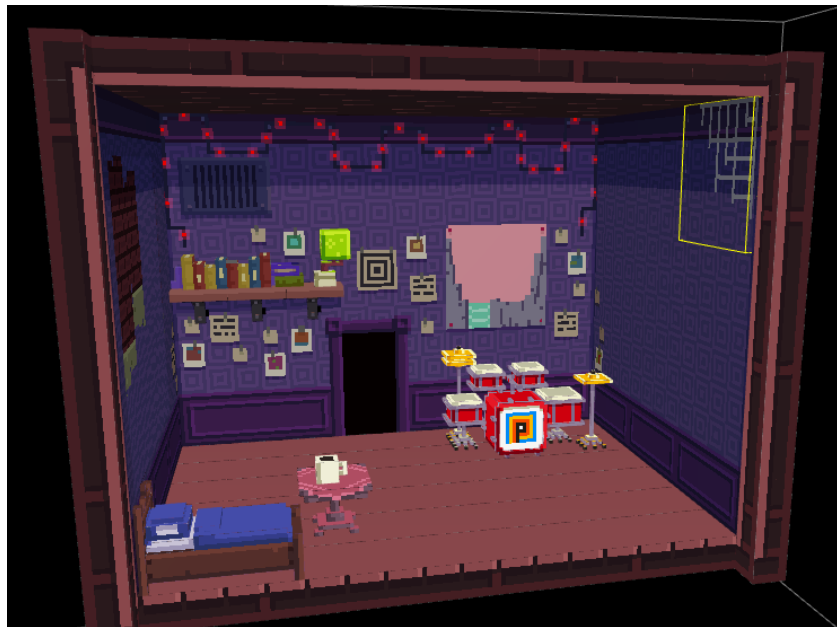
```
int vertexIndex = mod(IN.Index, VertexCount);           // Index is an automagic vertex input semantic
int instanceIndex = IN.Index / VertexCount;             // VertexCount is uniform parameter fed by app
asm
{
    vfetch position,          vertexIndex, position0
    vfetch normal,            vertexIndex, normal0
    vfetch textureCoordinate, vertexIndex, texcoord0
};                                                       // vfetch magic gets appropriate vertex data

float4 InstanceData = InstanceDataArray[instanceIndex];

float sinPhi, cosPhi;
sincos(InstanceData.w, sinPhi, cosPhi);                 // W component contains Y-axis rotation angle
float4x4 instanceMatrix =                               // Recompute instance transformation matrix
{
    cosPhi,      0,      -sinPhi,      0,
    0,           1,      0,           0,
    sinPhi,      0,      cosPhi,      0,
    InstanceData.xyz, 1
};
```

Other Stuff : Planes/Decals

- Where sculpting doesn't matter, or sprite animations



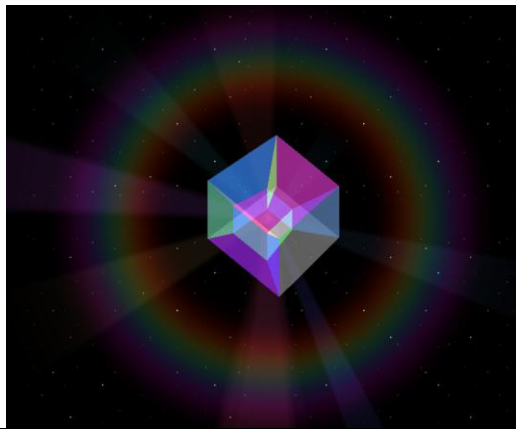
Other Stuff : Art Objects

- For small overlapping details, or unique bigger landmarks



DOT the Tesseract

- 4D hypercube fairy
- Continually rotates about the X-W plane
 - Done in C# (on the CPU)
 - 4x4 matrix works for rotation
- Faux 4D to 3D projection
 - Further out in W axis = smaller in 3D
- Rendered in orthographic projection like everything else
- 96 vertices, 144 triangles
(no intersection in 4D space)



Collision Management

- Triles *are* the collision map
 - Each trile has a type
 - Can be per-face too!
- Four types
 - Immaterial (blades of grass)
 - No collision (background elements)
 - Top-collide (most platforms)
 - All-collide (blocking boundaries; rare)



Invisible Collision Triles

- Art objects need to collide too
 - But they're not made of triles!
- Filled with invisible triles
 - No collision, or
 - Top-only collision



Collision Lookup

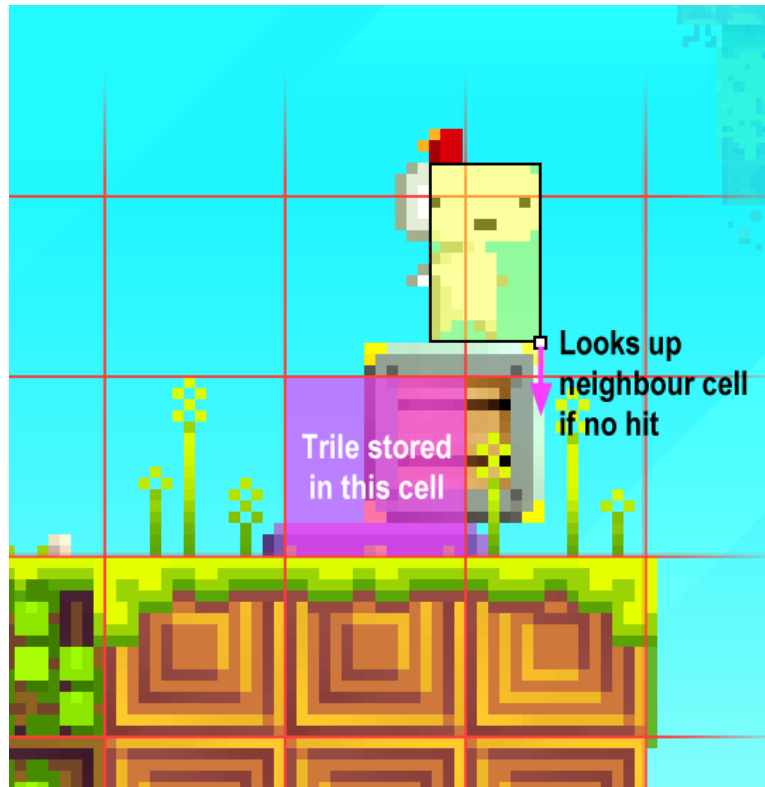
- Similar as the culling process
 - Collide with what you see!
 - Peel back from view
 - Keep peeling back if hitting
 - Immaterial triles (i.e. grass strands)
 - Non-grid-aligned triles

Otherwise, point-to-line with first solid trile edge found (three points), one axis at a time.



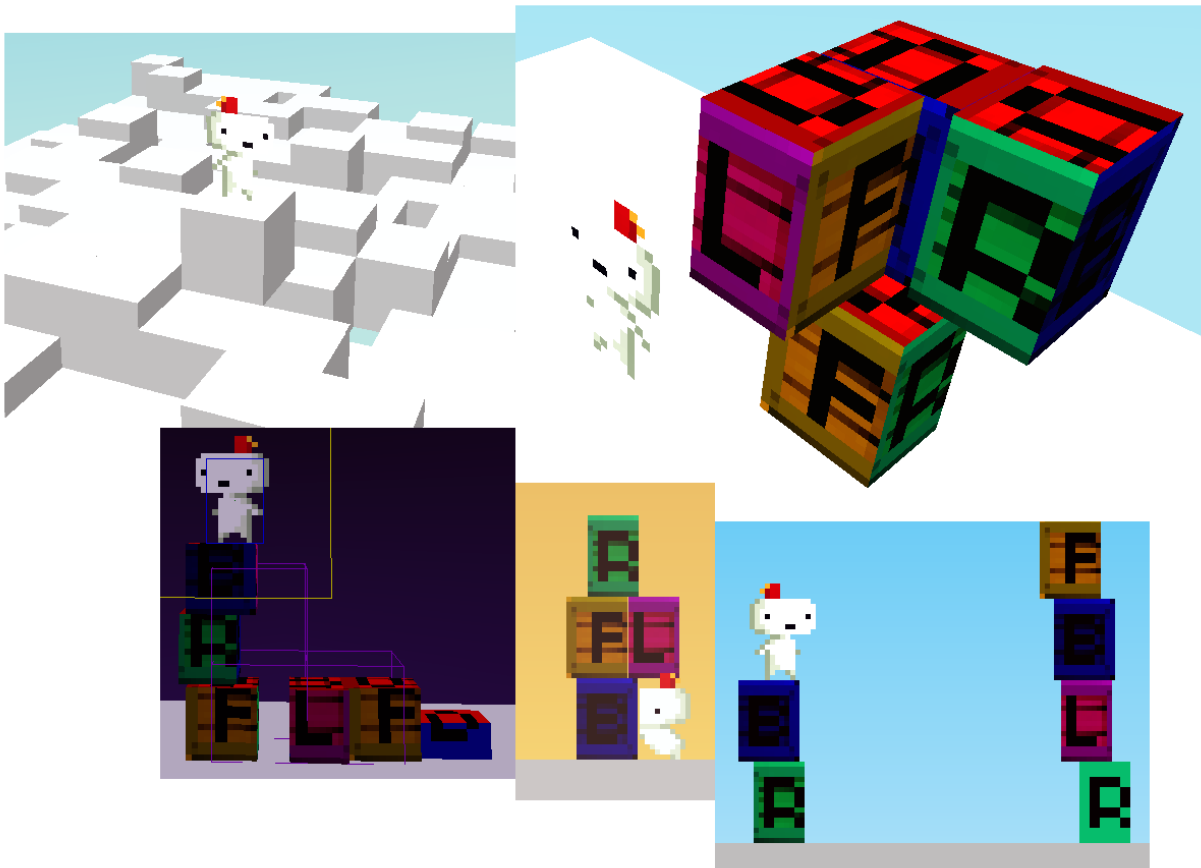
Non-Grid-Aligned?

- Triles can be moved arbitrarily
 - Stored in cell that contains its center
- Collision tests look up neighbours
 - Only one, away from cell's center
 - Only if no hit in current cell
 - Once found, point-to-line
(using appropriate size & offset of the trile)



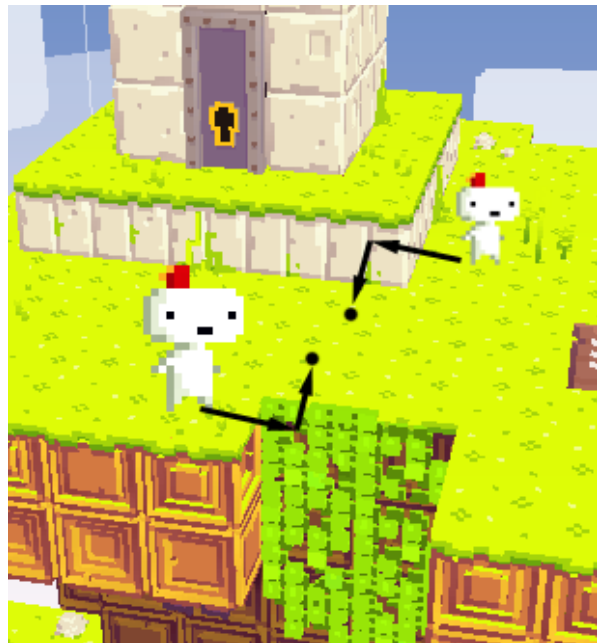
Tests...

- Scaling can also be arbitrary
- As long as triles are no smaller than half of Gomez's size
(limitation of using point collision)



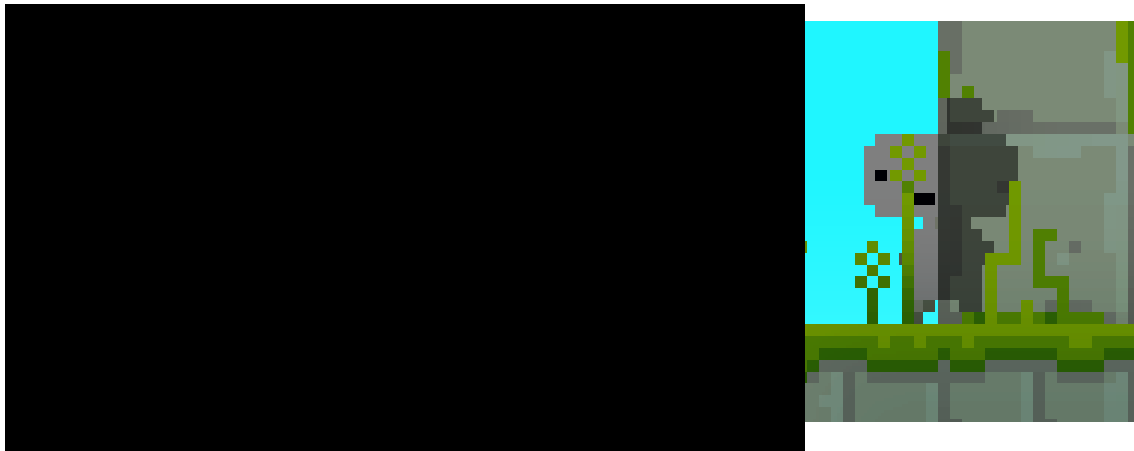
How Gomez moves around

- Movement is along on the view plane
- Depth correction rules
 - Gomez should stay visible, always
 - Gomez should never walk in mid-air
- Otherwise, don't touch his depth
- During view rotations, movement & time are suspended



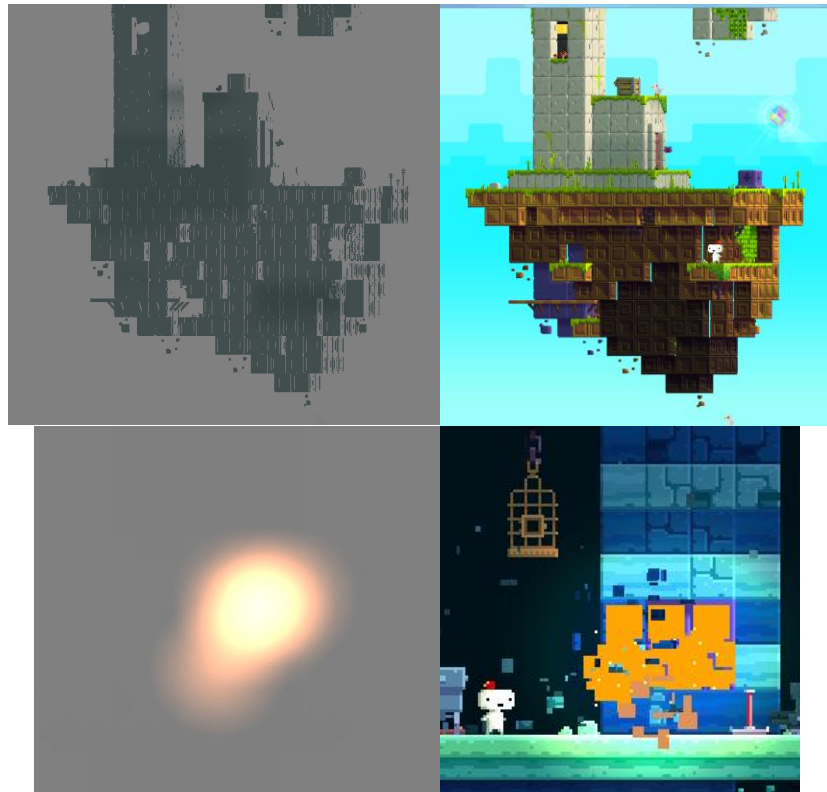
Background Mode

- If Gomez is behind the level post-rotation
 - IGF'08 build : Panic & QTE!
⇒ Stressful, kills the mood, generally dumb
- Final build
 - Silhouette rendering
 - Low-pass music
 - Limited actions

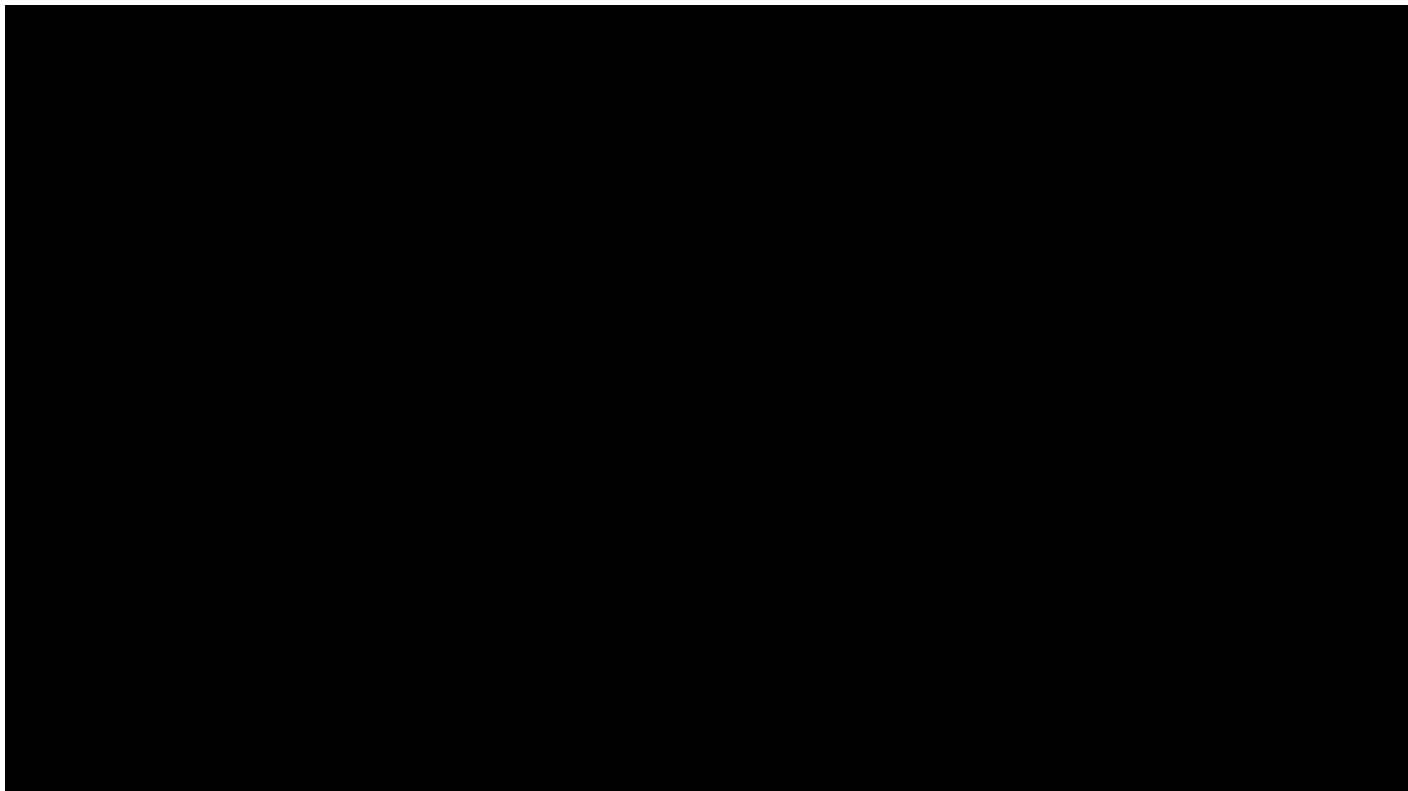
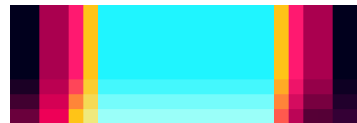


Lighting Pre-Pass

- Per-face direct/diffuse light
- Ambient light = sky background color
 - Cloud shadows end up blueish
- Shadows and additional lights added (in screen-space)
- All done in a lighting pre-pass
- Blended in Modulate2X mode
 - so that it can light up and shadow



Time Of Day Lighting



World Interactions

- Gomez can :
 - Grab/push/pull objects
 - Rotate parts of the world independently
 - Make blocks crumble under his weight
 - Grab ledges all around platforms
 - Interact with one-off puzzle objects
 - Swim in water & drown in toxic liquids
 - AND MUCH MUCH MORE
- 56 different “action classes” control his behaviour



Action "Classes For States"

- All player action classes derive from a base abstract class
- Not all mutually exclusive
 - “Fall” is an action that is evaluated as long as there’s gravity
- They know how to chain from state to state

```
protected virtual void TestConditions()
{
}

protected virtual void Begin()
{
}

protected virtual void End()
{
}

protected virtual bool Act(TimeSpan elapsed)
{
    return false;
}
```

Example : WalkRun.cs

```
protected override void TestConditions()
{
    switch (PlayerManager.Action)
    {
        case ActionType.Sliding:
        case ActionType.Idle:
        case ActionType.Teetering:
        case ActionType.Grabbing:
        case ActionType.Pushing:
        case ActionType.LookingAround:
            // If grounded and pressed movement keys
            if (PlayerManager.Grounded && InputManager.Movement.X != 0 &&
                PlayerManager.PushedInstance == null)
            {
                PlayerManager.Action = ActionType.Walking;
            }
            break;
    }
}
```

Example : WalkRun.cs

```
protected override void IsActionAllowed(ActionType type)
{
    return type == ActionType.Running || type == ActionType.Walking;
}

protected override bool Act(TimeSpan elapsed)
{
    // Transform input to physics impulses in a helper class
    MovementHelper.Update((float)elapsed.TotalSeconds);

    if (MovementHelper.Running)
        PlayerManager.Action = ActionType.Running;
    else
        PlayerManager.Action = ActionType.Walking;
}
```

Additional Flags for Actions

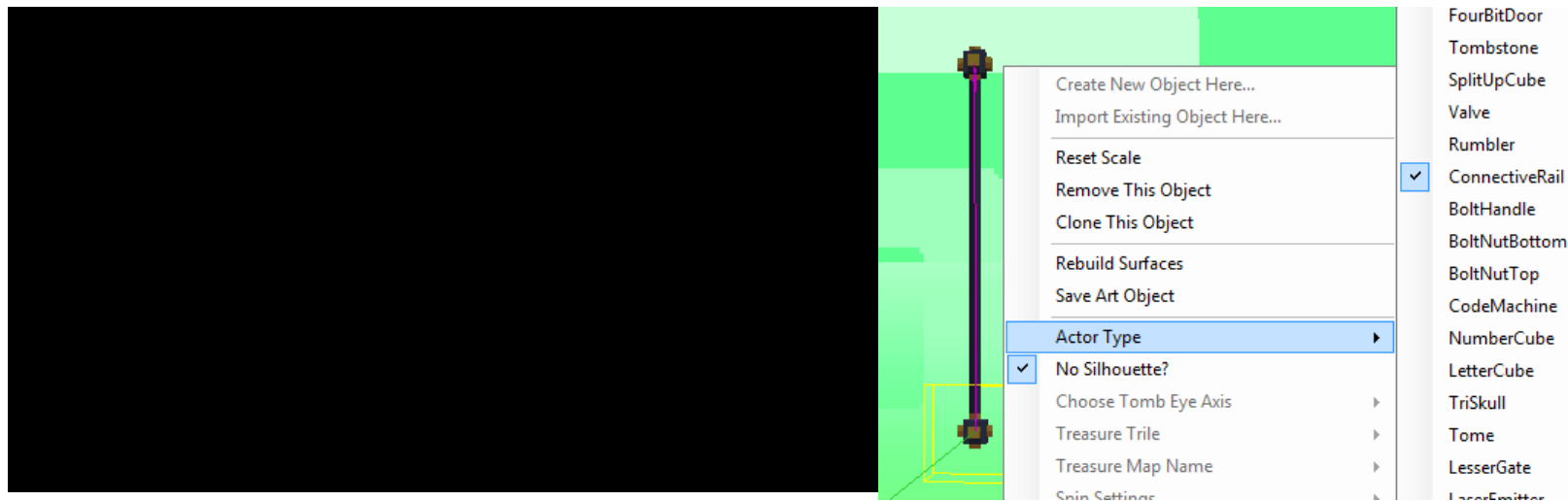
```
public static class ActionTypeExtensions
{
    public static bool IsAnimationLooping(this ActionType type)
    {
        switch (action) { /* ... */ }
    }

    public static bool DisallowsRespawn(this ActionType type)
    {
        switch (action) { /* ... */ }
    }

    public static bool PreventsRotation(this ActionType type)
    {
        switch (action) { /* ... */ }
    }
    /* ... */
}
```

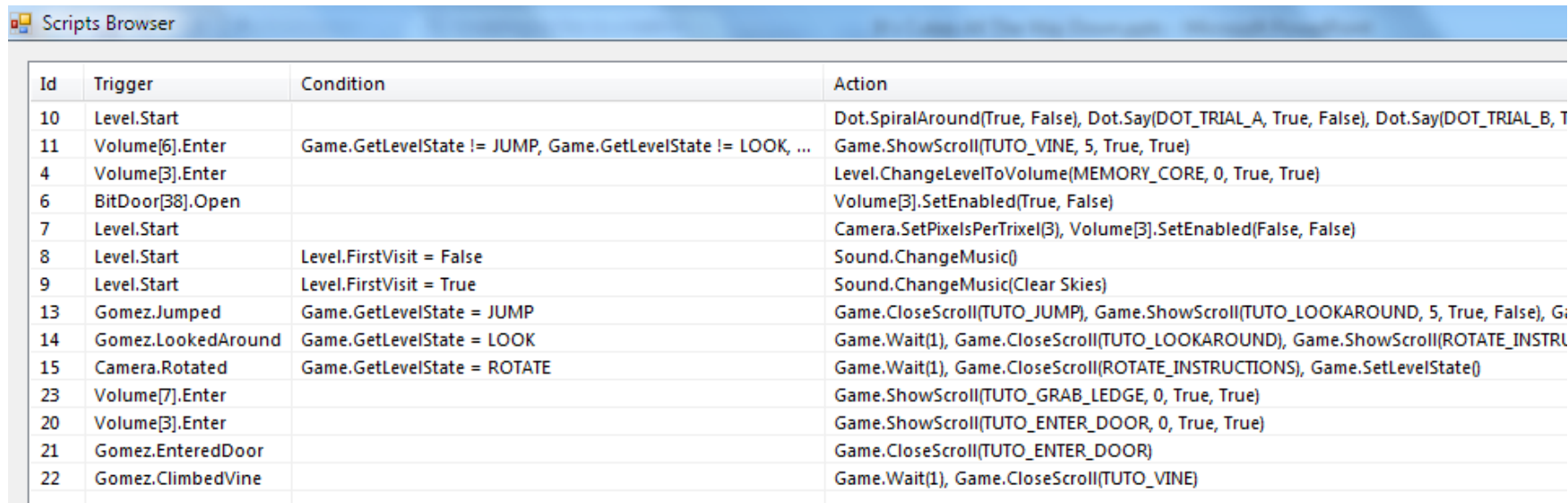
Actors : Dynamic World Entities

- Spinning blocks, moving platforms, ladders, interactive structures, etc.
- Hardcoded behaviours with flags or parameters set in the editor
- Tradeoff for not having proper scripting support



Scripting System

- Designer-friendly UI (no code!)
- Event-based

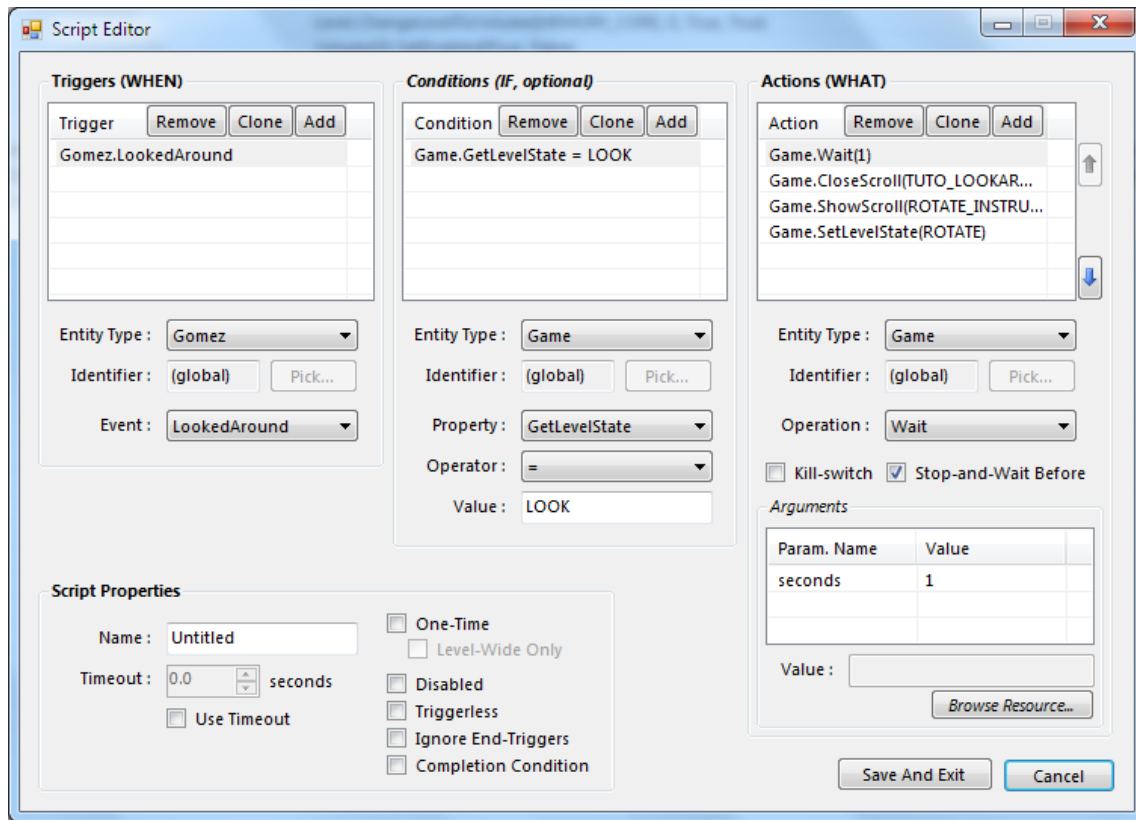


The screenshot shows a window titled "Scripts Browser" with a table containing 16 rows of event-based scripting data. The table has four columns: Id, Trigger, Condition, and Action. The events are numbered 10 through 22, with some gaps. The triggers include Level.Start, Volume[6].Enter, Volume[3].Enter, BitDoor[38].Open, Level.Start, Level.Start, Gomez.Jumped, Gomez.LookedAround, Camera.Rotated, Volume[7].Enter, Volume[3].Enter, Gomez.EnteredDoor, and Gomez.ClimbedVine. The conditions include Game.GetLevelState != JUMP, Game.GetLevelState != LOOK, ..., Level.FirstVisit = False, Level.FirstVisit = True, Game.GetLevelState = JUMP, Game.GetLevelState = LOOK, and Game.GetLevelState = ROTATE. The actions include Dot.SpiralAround, Dot.Say, Game.ShowScroll, Level.ChangeLevelToVolume, Volume[3].SetEnabled, Camera.SetPixelsPerTrixel, Sound.ChangeMusic, Game.CloseScroll, Game.Wait, and Game.SetLevelState.

Id	Trigger	Condition	Action
10	Level.Start		Dot.SpiralAround(True, False), Dot.Say(DOT_TRIAL_A, True, False), Dot.Say(DOT_TRIAL_B, 1
11	Volume[6].Enter	Game.GetLevelState != JUMP, Game.GetLevelState != LOOK, ...	Game.ShowScroll(TUTO_VINE, 5, True, True)
4	Volume[3].Enter		Level.ChangeLevelToVolume(MEMORY_CORE, 0, True, True)
6	BitDoor[38].Open		Volume[3].SetEnabled(True, False)
7	Level.Start		Camera.SetPixelsPerTrixel(3), Volume[3].SetEnabled(False, False)
8	Level.Start	Level.FirstVisit = False	Sound.ChangeMusic()
9	Level.Start	Level.FirstVisit = True	Sound.ChangeMusic(Clear Skies)
13	Gomez.Jumped	Game.GetLevelState = JUMP	Game.CloseScroll(TUTO_JUMP), Game.ShowScroll(TUTO_LOOKAROUND, 5, True, False), Gi
14	Gomez.LookedAround	Game.GetLevelState = LOOK	Game.Wait(1), Game.CloseScroll(TUTO_LOOKAROUND), Game.ShowScroll(ROTATE_INSTRU
15	Camera.Rotated	Game.GetLevelState = ROTATE	Game.Wait(1), Game.CloseScroll(ROTATE_INSTRUCTIONS), Game.SetLevelState()
23	Volume[7].Enter		Game.ShowScroll(TUTO_GRAB_LEDGE, 0, True, True)
20	Volume[3].Enter		Game.ShowScroll(TUTO_ENTER_DOOR, 0, True, True)
21	Gomez.EnteredDoor		Game.CloseScroll(TUTO_ENTER_DOOR)
22	Gomez.ClimbedVine		Game.Wait(1), Game.CloseScroll(TUTO_VINE)

Script Editor

- Triggers
- Conditions
- Actions
- And lots of WinForms controls



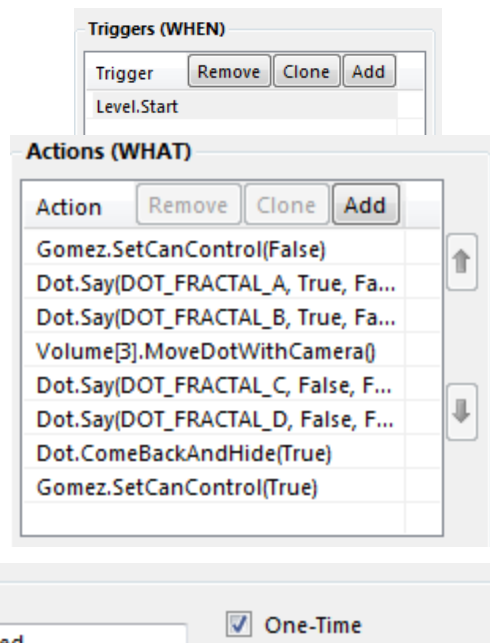
Script Example : DOT interaction

- Warn the player of a particular mechanic in a level using DOT

When Level Starts, (**Start** event on **Level** static entity)
(blocking actions executed in sequence)

- Remove player controllability
- DOT says a couple lines
- Move the camera to Volume #3 (point of interest)
- DOT says more stuff
- DOT comes back and hide
- Player regains control

This script happens once in the game :



Scripting Interfaces

```
[Entity(Static = true)]
public interface ILevelService : IScriptingBase
{
    // Events, for triggers
    [Description("When the level starts")]
    event Action Start;
    void OnStart(); // Called by the engine to trigger the event

    // Properties, for conditions
    bool FirstVisit { get; }

    // Operations, for actions (can be running over time à la coroutine)
    [Description("Smoothly changes to a new water height")]
    LongRunningAction SetWaterHeight(float height);
}
```

Level Format



- At design-time, serialized from objects to SDL
 - Similar to YAML or JSON, but better integrated with .NET
 - Tweakable by hand
 - Error resilient
 - Ignores unknown elements
 - Elements can be marked as optional
- At compile-time, binary format for performance & filesize
 - No automatic serialization, reflection is too slow on Xbox

SDL Looks Like This



- Output much more concise than equivalent XML serialization
- Serialization tags in data objects

```
public string Name { get; set; }

public TrileFace StartingPosition { get; set; }

public Vector3 Size { get; set; }

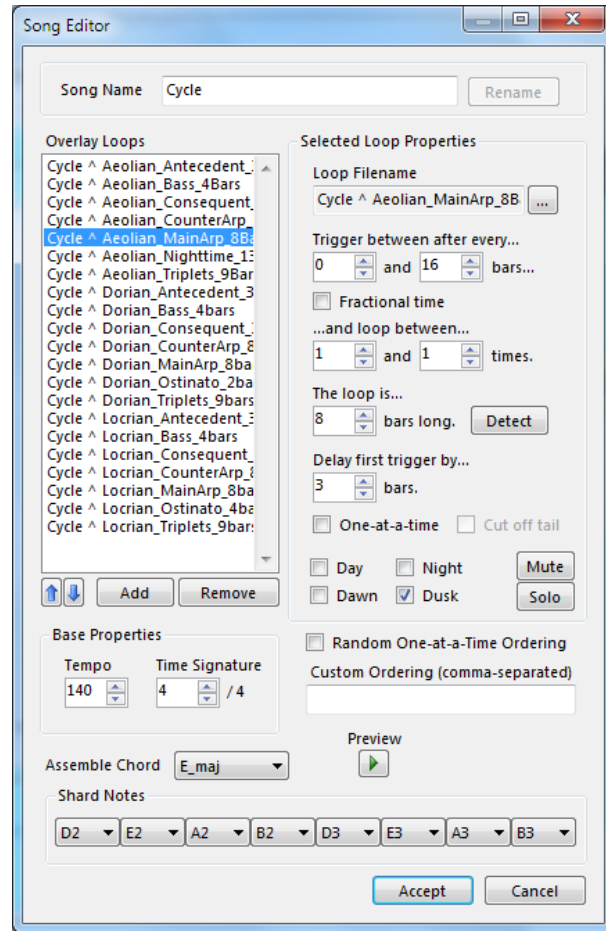
[Serialization(Optional = true)]
public float BaseDiffuse { get; set; }

[Serialization(CollectionItemName = "Trile")]
public Dictionary<TrileEmplacement, TrileInstance> Triles;
```

```
level type="FezEngine.Structure.Level, FezEngine" {
  name "ARCH"
  startingPosition {
    face "Front"
    id 16 6 5
  }
  size 30F 49F 35F
  baseDiffuse 1F
  baseAmbient 0.35F
  haloFiltering true
  blinkingAlpha false
  waterHeight 11F
  skyName "WATERFRONT"
  trileSetName "Untitled"
  volumes {
    volume key=0 {
      orientations "Front"
      actorSettings {
        farawayPlaneOffset 5F 1F
      }
      from 3F 26F 15F
      to 4F 28F 16F
    }
  }
}
```

Music System

- Written on-top of XACT
- Allows infinite, dynamic track-based songs
- Scriptable
 - Level/player events can mute/unmute tracks
- Works with time of day



Music System In Action

- 📢 “Puzzle-solving music” @ daytime

Track	Initial Delay	Duration	Inter-Play Delay
Main Arp	None	8 bars	[0, 16] bars
Counter Arp	4 bars	8 bars	[0, 16] bars
Ostinato	8 bars	4 bars	[0, 16] bars
Bass	8 bars	4 bars	[0, 24] bars
Antecedent	16 bars	3 bars	[0, 16] bars
Triplets	16 bars	9 bars	[0, 16] bars
Consequent	20 bars	3 bars	[0, 16] bars

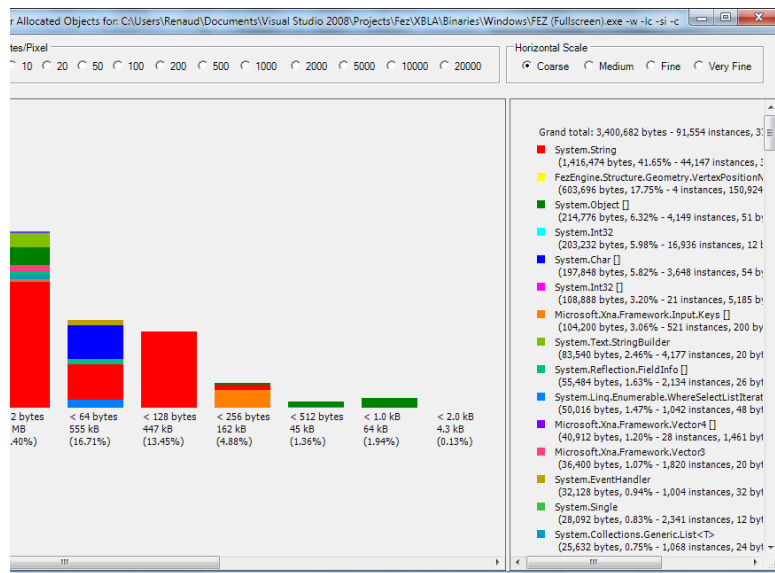
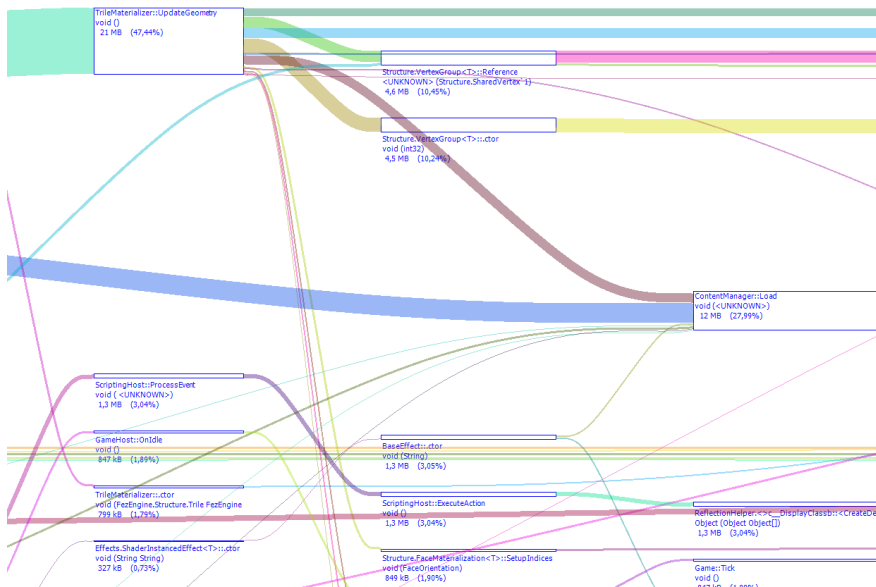
- Night is less dense, very different sounding and still randomized : 📢

Xbox-specific Optimization

- XNA on the Xbox 360 = .NET Compact Framework
 - Garbage collection every 1Mb allocated, unpredictable, blocking
 - Rules of thumb : avoid LINQ, dynamic allocations
- Draw calls are expensive : batching is essential, instantiate ALL THE THINGS
 - Defer as many operations as possible to vertex shaders instead of CPU
 - Otherwise, multithread; 5 cores at your disposal
- HDD access is slow, flash memory access is worse!
 - Pre-load all content, avoid disk access later on
 - You probably have more RAM than content (in FEZ, totally)

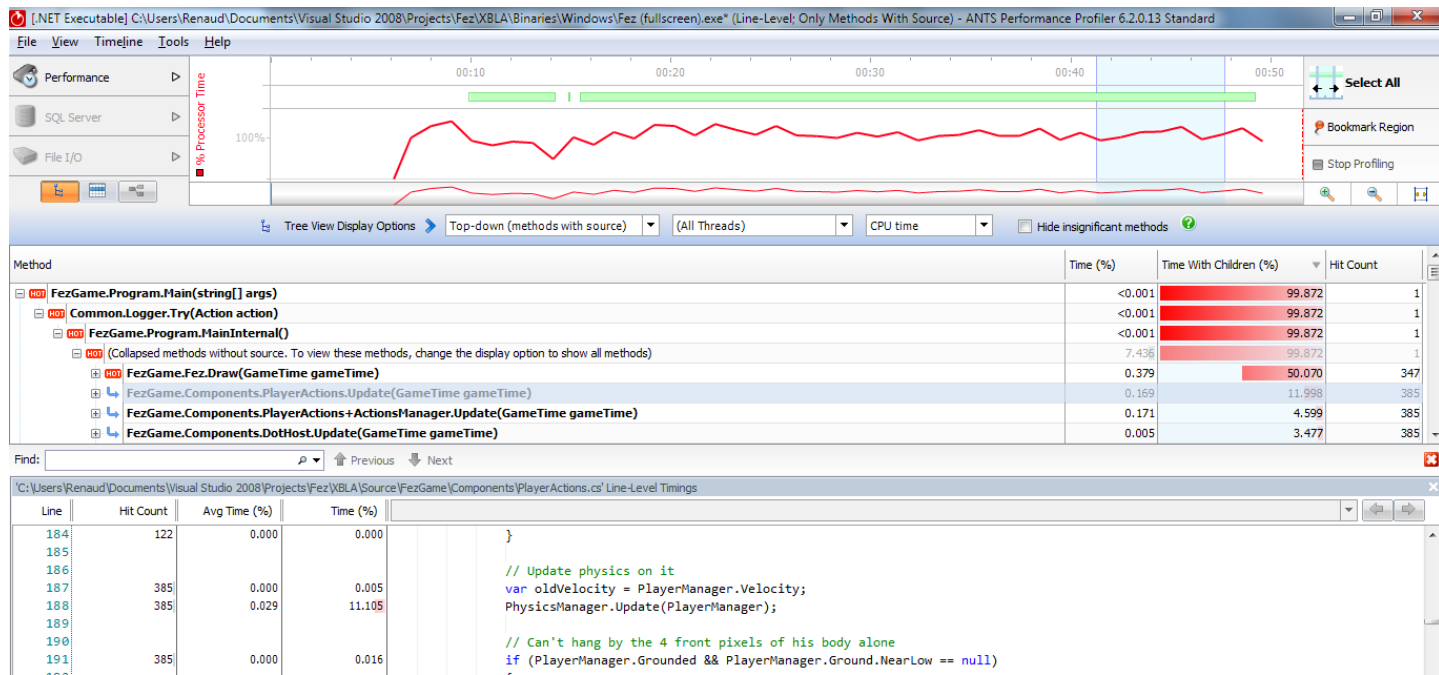
Tools : CLR Profiler

- Excellent, free memory profiler
- Allocations graphs, memory usage by class
- Good for identifying real-time garbage & why load-times stall



Tools : CPU Profiler

- Any one you want (AQTime, dotTrace...), but I like ANTS Performance Profiler a lot
- Absolutely essential for finding bottlenecks



Tools : Analyzing Memory Profiler

- CLR Profiler is good for garbage generation, but isn't very helpful for leaks
- I used the SciTech .NET Memory Profiler
- Heap snapshot comparisons
- Insight on possible problems
- Leaky objects are identified and their creation point given

.NET Memory Profiler - Profiling: FEZ (Fullscreen).exe

File Edit View Profiler Tools Help

Show snapshot: Latest [Snapshot 1 at 28/02/2012 17...] Comparison snapshot: Empty

Types Type details Instance details Call stacks/Methods Native memory Real-time

Show types: All ☐ Show hierarchical

Instance queued for finalization (ignore...)
One type has instances that are queued for finalization. This can indicate that a Finalizer method is stuck, which will prevent instances from being finalized and cause memory leaks. Investigate the type below for more information.
[DepthStencilBuffer](#)

Undisposed instances (release resource) (ignore...)
12 types have instances that have been garbage collected without being properly disposed. Investigate the types below for more information.
[CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#) [CSharpCode](#)

Live instances							Live bytes					
	Namespace	Name	Total	New	Removed	Delta	Total	New	Max	Delta	Allocs/sec	Bytes/sec
.net	System	String	28,344	28,344	0	28,344	1,384,818	1,384,818	1,344	1,384,818	1,691.17	98,534.6
.net	Microsoft.Xna.Fram...	EffectParameter[]	14,765	14,765	0	14,765	265,584	265,584	920	265,584	419.28	7,541.7
.net	System.Collections....	List<EffectParamet...	14,765	14,765	0	14,765	354,360	354,360	24	354,360	419.28	10,062.7
.net	Microsoft.Xna.Fram...	EffectParameterColl...	14,765	14,765	0	14,765	295,300	295,300	20	295,300	419.28	8,385.6
.net	Microsoft.Xna.Fram...	EffectAnnotation[]	7,616	7,616	0	7,616	121,856	121,856	16	121,856	216.27	3,460.3
.net	System.Collections....	List<EffectAnnotati...	7,616	7,616	0	7,616	182,784	182,784	24	182,784	216.27	5,190.5
.net	Microsoft.Xna.Fram...	EffectAnnotationCol...	7,616	7,616	0	7,616	121,856	121,856	16	121,856	216.27	3,460.3
.net	Microsoft.Xna.Fram...	EffectParameter	7,336	7,336	0	7,336	440,160	440,160	60	440,160	208.32	12,499.1
.net	System.Reflection	RuntimeMethodInfo	6,006	6,006	0	6,006	336,336	336,336	56	336,336	189.04	10,586.1
.net	CSharpCode	Runtime	4 nrs	4 nrs	0	4 nrs	68,187,736	68,187,736	5,107,617	68,187,736	204.17	4,057,480.6
			158,748	158,748	0	158,748	109,431,118	109,431,118		109,431,118	13,321	6,580,432

Number of live instances: 158,748 (+158,748) Number of live bytes: 109,431,118 (+109,431,118) Instance data bytes collected: 4,297,236

XDK Tools

All other tools worked with a PC build; what if stuff only happens on Xbox?

- xbWatson
 - Make your own measurements and output to console
- PIX
 - Frame-by-frame teardown of what's costly
 - Excellent for inspecting the draw calls & shaders
- CPU Performance Profiler in the XDK ultimately useless
 - Made for native code, not .NET games

XNA on XBLA : My Experience

- Long dev cycle meant struggle with upgrades
- No native library allowed, only .NET : can be problematic
- Some boilerplate TCR stuff handled, but still a lot to think about
- No symbols for debugging .NET assemblies in Release builds

But...

- .NET, C#, XNA and WinForms make engine & tools dev way easier
- Transition from PC to Xbox all in all fairly painless
- It's all about comfort : I couldn't have done FEZ in C++

A lesson is learned...?

- I don't think there's a way around it : a first game is HARD to finish
 - Especially if you care a lot about it
 - And let's face it, FEZ is a huge game
- Early showing was a double-edged sword
 - But later PAX/Fantastic Arcade showing were great motivators & feedback tools
- Feature creep, constant feeling that finish line is 3-6 months away
 - Making short-form "game jam" games helped learn scope control

If I had to do it again...

- Use middleware (Unity?), or hire an engine programmer
- Have real scripting support and educate artists about it
- Hot-reloadability of scripts and content edits
 - Even if C# compilation is fast, back & forth is huge waste of time
- Don't be afraid to scrap prototype code
 - 4-year-old bugs coming back to haunt you : it sucks
 - Realize you're doing a big, long project, and that it's worth the effort

That's all, folks!

- Thanks for coming!
- Questions?

